That which is claimed is:

1. A morpholino-nucleotide of formula I:

$$HO \begin{pmatrix} O & O & O & O \\ \parallel & \parallel & \parallel & O \\ P - O - P - O & P \\ OH & OH & OH \\ M & OH & M \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} R^1 & O \\ R^2 & M \end{pmatrix}$$
 (I)

wherein R^1 represents a nucleic base, m is 0 or 1, and R^2 is selected from the group consisting of:

$$-(CH_2)_n-NH_2$$
 $-(CH_2)_n-SH$
 $-(CH_2)_n-COOH$ $-(CH_2)_n-OH$
 $-(CH_2)_n-NH-R^3$ $-(CH_2)_n-SR^3$
 $-(CH_2)_n-CO-R^3$ and $-(CH_2)_n-OR^3$

in which n is an integer ranging from 1 to 12 and R^3 is selected from the group consisting of a label, a protein, an enzyme, a fatty acid, and a peptide.